

anti-ERK2

Cat #: HM1136 Rabbit polyclonal IgG 0.2 µg/µl, store at 4 °C

For research use only

BACKGROUND

MAP kinases act as an integration point for different extracellular cues including cytokines, growth factors, neuropeptides and stresses such as cold, heat, osmolarity changes and irradiation. MAP kinases consist of several subgroups, including the extracellular-signal related kinases (ERKs), JNK, and p38 kinases. The activation of ERK1 (44 kDa) and ERK2 (42 kDa) kinases require dual tyrosine and threonine phosphorylation at a conserved T-E-Y motif. While JNK1 is activated by dual phosphorylation at a T-P-Y motif and p38 is activated by dual phosphorylation at a T-G-Y motif. Phosphorylation at both the Thr and Tyr residues is required for full enzymatic activation. In response to activation, MAP kinases phosphorylate downstream components on serine and threonine. Upstream MAP kinase regulators include MAP kinase kinase (MEK), MEK kinase and Raf-1. The ERK family has three additional members: ERK 3, ERK 5 and ERK 6.

SPECIFICITY

This antibody recognizes ERK2 of human and mouse origin. It also reacts with ERK1

The antibody can be used in Western blotting, immunoprecipitation and immunstaining.

Molecular weight of ERK 2: 42 kDa. Western blot ting positive controls: HeLa cells; NIH/3T3 cells.

IMMUNOGEN

A peptide mapping at the carboxy terminus of ERK 2 p42 of human origin.

STORAGE

This antibody is stable for 12 months when stored at 2-8°C.

REFERENCES

- Boult on, T.G., Nye, S.H., Robbin s, D.J., Ip, N.Y., Radziejewska, E., Morgen besser, S.D., DePinh o, R.A., Panayotatos, N., Cobb, M.H., and Yancopoulos, G.D. 1991. ERKs: a family of protein-serine/t hreonine kinases that are activated and tyrosine phosphorylated in response to insulin and NGF. Cell 65: 663-675.
- Gutkind, J.S. 2000. Regulation of mitogen-activated protein kinase signaling networks by G protein-coupled receptors. Sci. STKE 2000: RE1. 4. Crews, C.M., Alessandrini, A., and Erikson, R.L. 1992. The primary structure of MEK, a protein kinase that phosphorylates the *ERK* gene product. Science 258: 478-480.
- Khokhla tch ev, A.V., Canagar ajah, B., Wilsbacher, J., Robinson, M., Atkinson, M., Goldsmith, E., and Cobb, M.H. 1998. Phosphorylation of the MAP kinase ERK2 promotes its homodimerization and nuclear translocation. Cell 93: 605-615.
- 4. Haycock, J.W., Ahn, N.G., Cobb, M.H., and Kr ebs, E. G. 1992. ERK 1 and ERK 2, two microtubule-associated

- protein 2 kinases, mediate the phosphorylation of tyrosine hydroxylase at serine-31 *in situ*. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 89: 2365-2369.
- Charest, D.L., Mordret, G., Harder, K.W., Jirik, F., and Pelech, S.L. 1993. Molecular cloning, expression, and characterization of the human mitogen-activated protein kinase p44erk1. Mol. Cell. Biol. 1 3: 4679-4690.
- Sharma,G.D., He,J. and Bazan,H.E. (2003) p38 and ERK1/2 coordinate cellular migration and proliferation in epithelial wound healing: evidence of cross-talk activation between MAP kinase cascades. J. Biol. Chem. 278, 21989-21997
- Eblen, S.T., Kumar, N.V., Shah, K., Henderson, M.J., Watts, C.K., Shokat, K.M. and Weber, M.J. (2003) Identification of novel ERK2 substrates through use of an engineered kinase and ATP analogs. J. Biol. Chem. 278, 14926-14935.

PRODUCT FROM HYPROMATRIX, INC.

A. AntibodyArrayTMs:

- Signal Transduction AntibodyArrayTM
 Catalog Number HM3000
- 2. Apoptosis AntibodyArrayTM
 Catalog Number HM4000
- 3. Cell Cycle AntibodyArrayTM
 Catalog Number HM5000

$\textbf{B. Staining AntibodyArray}^{TM} \textbf{s}$

- Staining AntibodyArrayTM I
 Catalog Number HM8100
- 2. AntibodyArray Staining Apparatus Catalog Number HM8000

C. Antibodies

1. HRP-conjugated antibodies

- anti-phosphotyrosineCatalog Number HM2040
- anti-phosphoserine Catalog Number
 HM2070
- anti-phosphothreonine Catalog Number HM2090

and more...

2. Primary antibodies

Hypromatrix offers a variety of high quality antibodies. For a complete list of antibodies and their specificities, please visit our web site at www.hypromatrix.com.

CONTACT

Hypromatrix, Inc.

100 Barber Avenue Worcester, MA 01606 USA

Tel: 508-856-7900 Fax: 508-302-0748

Email: contact@hypromatrix.com
Web: www.hypromatrix.com